

# INDEX\*

## A

- A.** *See* **Aerosol**.
- Absorption**, 55, 58, 60, 73, 81, 90, 129, 159. *See also* **Adsorption**.
- Acaricide**. *See* **Miticide**.
- Acidic**, 63, 64, 82. *See also* **Alkaline**.
- Acidifier**. *See* **Buffer** or **pH modifier**.
- Action threshold**. *See* **Pest population thresholds**.
- Activated charcoal**, 82, 130, 144, 145
- Active ingredient**, 20, 22, 32, 35, 36, 37, 45, 47, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 66, 74, 75, 76, 78, 88, 89, 94, 108, 128, 129. *See also* **Inert ingredient**.  
concentration, 99, 101, 131, 137
- Acute effect**. *See* **Pesticide effects**.
- Acute exposure**. *See* **Pesticide exposure**.
- Acute toxicity**, 74. *See* **Pesticide toxicity**; **LC<sub>50</sub>**; **LD<sub>50</sub>**.
- Adjuvant**, 63, 64, 65, 66, 150, 152, 173  
for spray application, 63  
types of, 63  
    buffer or pH modifier, 64, 150  
    compatibility agent, 64, 152  
    defoaming agent, 65, 150  
    drift retardant, 65  
    extender, 64  
    plant penetrant, 64, 150  
    sticker, 51, 64, 150  
    surfactant, 63, 64, 150  
        spreader, 51, 63, 64, 66, 150  
        wetting agent, 63, 66  
    thickener, 65, 110
- Adsorption**, 106, 114. *See* **Pesticide characteristics**.
- Adulterated pesticide**, 24, 38
- Aerosol (A)**, 52, 55, 61, 93, 129, 156, 166, 174. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, liquid.
- Agitation**, 53, 54, 55, 60, 65, 151, 152, 157
- Agitator**, 167. *See* **Pesticide application**, equipment, sprayer components.
- Agricultural use requirements**. *See* **Pesticide label**, parts of.
- Air-blast sprayer**, 166. *See* **Pesticide application**, equipment.
- Air-purifying respirator**. *See* **Respirators**.
- Air-supplying respirator**. *See* **Respirators**.
- Alkaline**, 60, 63, 64, 82, 144. *See also* **Acidic**.
- Allergic effects**, 71, 72. *See* **Pesticide effects**.
- Animal systemic**, 61. *See* **Pesticide**, systemic; **Pesticide formulation**, other.
- Anticoagulant**, 78, 83
- Antidotes**. *See* **First aid**, general concerns.
- Antimicrobial**. *See* **Disinfectant**.
- Antisiphoning device**, 153. *See also* **Back-siphoning**.
- Application**. *See* **Pesticide application**.
- Application rate**, 6, 14, 24, 26, 33, 35, 116, 117, 119, 150, 158, 166, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172. *See* **Pesticide application**, calculating the rate.
- Application site**, 12, 21, 34, 35, 43, 60, 106, 107, 108, 109, 112, 113, 116, 117, 124, 158, 166, 172, 178, 180
- Apron**, 91. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, skin protection; **Chemical resistant**.
- Aquifer**, 113. *See* **Groundwater**.
- Areas**. *See* **Calculating areas**.
- Arthropod**, 8
- Atropine sulfate**, 83
- Attractant**, 61. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, other.
- Avicide**. *See* **Pesticide**.
- Aviso**. *See* **Signal word**, **WARNING**.

\* Bolded numbers indicate where the term appears as a bolded text or in a section heading.

## B

**B.** *See* **Bait**.

**Backpack sprayer.** *See* **Pesticide application**, equipment.

**Back-siphoning**, 112, **116**, 121, 153

**Bacteria**, 1, 4, 8, 69, 107

**Bactericide.** *See* **Pesticide**.

**Bait (B)**, 51, **56**, **57**, **58**, 66, 74, 118, 163, 168. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, dry or solid.

**Band application**, **163**. *See* **Pesticide application**, methods.

**Basal application**, **164**. *See* **Pesticide application**, methods.

**Bees**, 40, 41, 61, 117, **118**, 120. *See also* **Beneficial insect**.

**Beneficial insect**, 10, 117, **118**, 120. *See also* **Bees**.

**Best management practices (BMPs)**, 115

**Bioaccumulation**, 3

**Biological control.** *See* **Pest management**, methods.

**Biological degradation.** *See* **Pesticide degradation**.

**Biomagnification**, 3

**Biopesticide**, 22

**BMP.** *See* **Best management practices**.

**Botanical pesticide**, 8

**Brand name**, 36, 45. *See* **Pesticide label**, parts of.

**Broadcast application.** *See* **Pesticide application**, methods.

**Broadleaf plants/weeds**, 9

**Buffer or pH modifier**, 64, 150. *See* **Adjuvant**, types of.

## C

**Calculating areas**, **169**, 170

circular, 170

rectangular, 170

triangular, 170

**Calibration**, 54, 59, 115, 163, **169**, 170, 171, 174. *See* **Pesticide application**, equipment.

**Carbamate**, 8, 36, 78, 79, 83, *See* **Pesticide**, insecticide.

**Carcinogenicity/carcinogen**, 46, 47

**Carrier**, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 66, 152, 166

**CAUTION.** *See* **Signal word**.

**Certified applicator**, 20, 21, 28, 177, 178, 182  
commercial, 20, 24, 26, 28, 178  
private, 20, 26, 28

**Chemical control.** *See* **Pest management**, methods.

**Chemical degradation**, 33, **107**. *See* **Pesticide degradation**.

**Chemical incompatibility.** *See* **Incompatibility**.

**Chemical name**, 36

**Chemical resistant**, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 98, 99, 100, 101, 156. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**.

apron, 87, 88, 90, **91**, 98, 99, 101, 153. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, skin protection.  
footwear, 87, 88, 90, **91**, 92, 98, 99, 101, 145, 156, 157.  
*See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, skin protection.  
gloves, 87, 88, 90, **91**, 92, 98, 99, 101, 145, 153, 156, 157, 159. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, skin protection.  
hats, 88, **93**, 99. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, skin protection.  
suit, 88, 90, **91**, 98, 99, 101, 157. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, skin protection.

**Chemigation**, 168

**CHEMTREC**, **142**. *See* **Emergency response**.

**Chlorinated hydrocarbon (organochlorines)**, 3, 8. *See also* **Pesticide**, persistence; **Environment**, pesticides in.

**Cholinesterase**, 46, **79**, 83, 84

**Chronic exposure.** *See* **Pesticide exposure**.

**Chronic toxicity**, 77. *See* **Pesticide toxicity**.

**Closed mixing and loading systems**, **164**. *See* **Mixing and loading**.

mechanical, **164**, 174

mini-bulk container, **165**

water-soluble bags, **165**, 174

**Commercial applicator.** *See* **Certified applicator**.

**Common name**, 36

**Communication.** *See* **Professional conduct**, public and customer communications.

**Compatibility**, 150, 151. *See* **Incompatibility**.  
testing, 63, **152**, 159

jar test, 64, 152

**Compatibility agent**, 64, 152. *See* **Adjuvant**, types of.

**Compatible**, 150. *See* **Compatibility**.

**Concentrated pesticides.** *See* **Pesticide concentrate**.

**Concentration.** *See* **Active ingredient**; **Lethal concentration**, 50 percent (LC<sub>50</sub>).

**Contact effects**, **71**. *See* **Pesticide effects**.

**Contact pesticide.** *See* **Pesticide**.

**Container**, 98, 112, 116, 124, 125, 126, 130, 146.  
*See* **Pesticide container**.

**Containment pad**, **165**, 166. *See* **Mixing and loading**, safe practices; **Pesticide application**, safety systems.

**Contamination**, 41, 43, 73, 81, 92, 101, 107, 112, **115**, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 124, 125, 126, 127, 137, 138, 141, 143, 144, 146, 165, 174. *See* **Environment**, water contamination.  
cross-contamination, 126, 129  
groundwater, 41, 105, 112, **113**, 114, **115**, 116, 127  
sensitive areas, **117**

surface water, 112, **113**, **115**, 116, 127

**Corrosive**, 39, 41, 54, 73, 75, 93

poison, 82

**Coveralls**, 87. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, skin protection.

**Crack and crevice application**. *See* **Pesticide application**, methods.

**Cross-contamination**. *See* **Contamination**.

**Cultivation**. *See* **Pest management**, methods, mechanical control.

**Cultural control**. *See* **Pest management**, methods.

**Cultural practices**. *See* **Pest management**, methods, cultural control.

## D

**D**. *See* **Dust**.

**DANGER**. *See* **Signal word**.

**DANGER—POISON**. *See* **Signal word**.

**Days to harvest**. *See* **Preharvest interval**.

**Days to slaughter**. *See* **Preslaughter interval**.

**Decontamination**, 42, 92, 129, 131, 144, 159

**Defoaming agent**, 65, 150. *See* **Adjuvant**, types of.

**Defoliant**. *See* **Pesticide**.

**Degradation**. *See* **Chemical degradation**; **Pesticide degradation**.

**Delayed effects**, 78. *See* **Pesticide effects**.

**Delayed toxicity**. *See* **Pesticide toxicity**.

**Deposit**, 65, 172, 173. *See also* **Drift**.

**Dermal exposure**. *See* **Pesticide exposure**.

**Dermal LD<sub>50</sub>** (lethal dose, 50 percent), 75. *See* **LD<sub>50</sub>**.

**Dermatitis**, 71, 72. *See* **Pesticide poisoning**, symptoms.

**Desiccant**. *See* **Pesticide**.

**DF**. *See* **Dry flowables**.

**Diluent**, 158, 160, 171. *See also* **Pesticide mixture**.

**Directed spray application**. *See* **Pesticide application**, methods.

**Directions for use**. *See* **Pesticide label**, parts of.

**Disinfectant (antimicrobial)**. *See* **Pesticide**.

**Disposable PPE**. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, maintenance.

**Dose/Dosage**, 9, 14, 15, 21, 33, 38, 54, 58, 71, 74, 75, 77, 78, 83. *See* **Lethal dose**, 50 percent (LD<sub>50</sub>).

**Drift**, 41, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 63, 65, **107**, 108, **109**, 110, 116, 118, 119, 143, 150, 167, **172**, 173, 174

applicator responsibility, **112**

particle, 109, **111**, 173

prevention of, **109**

spray, **109**, 110

techniques for minimizing, **172**, **173**

drift control additives, 172, 173

large capacity nozzles, 172

nozzle design, 172

operating pressure, 172

spray height or distance from the target site, 172

vapor, 109, **111**

**Drift control additives**. *See* **Drift**, techniques for minimizing.

**Drift retardant**, 65. *See* **Adjuvant**, types of.

**Drop spreader**. *See* **Granular applicators**; **Pesticide application**, equipment.

**Dry flowables (DF)**, 52, **60**, 129, 152, 157, 167, 168. *See* **Pesticide formulations**, dry or solid; **Water-dispersible granules (WDG)**.

**Dust (D)**, 51, 52, 53, **54**, 56, 61, 66, 70, 72, 73, 88, 91, 111, 118, 129, 144, 154, 157, 163. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, dry or solid

**Dust drift**. *See* **Drift**, particle.

## E

**EC or E**. *See* **Emulsifiable concentrate**.

**Economic injury level (EIL)**. *See* **Pest population thresholds**.

**Economic threshold (ET)**. *See* **Pest population thresholds**.

**Efficacy**. *See* **Pesticide efficacy**.

**Emergency exemption**, 21, 31, **34**, 35. *See* **Pesticide registration**; **Section 18 exemption**.

**Emergency response**, 80, 81, 125, 127, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134, **137**, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 178

**CHEMTREC**, **142**

fires, 36, 38, 41, 46, 47, 124, 125, 131, 137, 138, 139, **140**, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146

precautions to reduce fire hazards, **140**

planning, 133, **137**, 138, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145, 146

**Emulsifiable concentrate (EC or E)**, 52, **53**, 55, 66, 74, 82, 118, 151, 152. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, liquid.

**Emulsifier**, **53**, 55, **150**, 151

**Emulsion**, **53**, 55, 66, 152. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, process.

**Enclosed cab**, **165**, 174. *See* **Pesticide application**, safety systems.

**Endangered species**, **26**, 28, **117**, **119**, 120. *See* **Environment**.

**Endangered Species Protection Program**, **26**

**Endangered Species Act (ESA)**, 26, 28. *See* **Federal pesticide laws**, other laws and regulations.

**Environment**, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 14, 16, 34, 105, 106, 107, 115, 117, 119, 120  
 endangered species protection, 26, 28, 117, 119, 120  
 pesticide movement in, 107  
   air, 107. *See* **Drift**.  
   objects, plants, or animals, 108. *See* **Pesticide residue**.  
   water, 107. *See* **Runoff; Leaching**.  
 pesticides in, 3, 11, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 26, 27, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 40, 41, 47, 48, 105, 106, 107, 108, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 124, 127, 132, 134, 138, 146, 150, 156, 158, 160, 164, 165, 169, 173, 174, 178  
 protecting sensitive areas and non-target organisms, 117  
 non-target organisms, 117  
   bees and other beneficial organisms, 118  
   fish, wildlife, and livestock, 118  
   non-target plants, 117  
 sensitive areas, 117  
 water contamination, 11, 105, 106, 108, 109, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 137, 143. *See* **Groundwater; Surface water**.  
   groundwater, 113, 115  
   non-point-source, 112  
   point-source, 112  
   prevention of, 43, 99, 115, 120, 143, 146, 153, 158, 165  
   surface water, 113, 115

**Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)**, 3, 4, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41, 45, 46, 47, 63, 76, 78, 80, 96, 105, 115, 119

**EPA**. *See* **Environmental Protection Agency**.

**EPA establishment number**, 35, 38. *See* **Pesticide label**, parts of.

**EPA registration number**, 34, 35, 38, 80, 129. *See* **Pesticide label**, parts of.

**Equipment**. *See* **Pesticide application**.

**Eradication**. *See* **Pest management**, goals; **Pest management**, methods, regulatory pest control.

**ESA**. *See* **Endangered Species Act**.

**Evaluation**. *See* **Integrated pest management**, components.

**Evaporation**, 63, 64, 65, 83

**Exclusion**. *See* **Pest management**, methods, mechanical control.

**Exposure**, 70, 71. *See* **Pesticide exposure**.

**Extender**, 64. *See* **Adjuvant**, types of.

**Eye exposure**. *See* **Pesticide exposure**.

## F

**F**. *See* **Flowables (F)/liquids (L)**.

**Faceshield**. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, eye protection.

**Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (FFDCA)**, 25, 27. *See* **Federal pesticide laws**, other laws and regulations.

**Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA)**, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, *See* **Federal pesticide laws**.

other laws and regulations, 25

  Endangered Species Act (ESA), 26, 27, 28

  Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (FFDCA), 25, 27

  Food Quality Protection Act (FQPA), 22, 23, 24, 25, 27

  Worker Protection Standard (WPS), 25, 27, 28

  violative acts and penalties, 24

  penalties, 24

    civil penalties, 24

    criminal penalties, 24

**Federal pesticide laws**, 9, 14, 19, 25, 26, 27, 28, 32, 150, 155, 158, 178, 182

**Federal record-keeping requirements**, 26, 28, 35, 158

**Fetotoxicity**, 46

**FFDCA**. *See* **Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act**.

**Field incompatibility**, 63. *See* **Pesticide mixture**;

**Incompatibility**.

**FIFRA**. *See* **Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act**.

**Fires**. *See* **Emergency response**.

**First aid**, 35, 40, 45, 47, 69, 71, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 131

  for pesticide poisoning, 80

  general concerns, 80

    antidotes, 83

    eye, 81

    inhaled, 82

    mouth or swallowed, 82

      how to induce vomiting, 82

    skin, 81

  National Poison Control Center, 80, 181

**Fit check or user seal check**. *See* **Respirators; Personal protective equipment**, respiratory protection, proper use.

**Fit factor**. *See* **Respirators; Personal protective equipment**, respiratory protection, proper use.

**Fit test**. *See* **Respirators; Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, respiratory protection, proper use.

**Flash point**, 46  
**Flowables (F)/liquids (L)**, 52, 55, 66, 152, 157. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, liquid.  
**Foam additive/agent**, 110  
**Fog treatment**, 156, 163, 168  
**Foliar application**. *See* **Pesticide application**, methods.  
**Food chain**, 3  
**Food Quality Protection Act (FQPA)**, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27. *See*  
**Federal pesticide laws**, other laws and regulations.  
**Footwear**, 91. *See* **Personal protective equipment**, skin protection; **Chemical resistant**.  
**Formulation**. *See* **Pesticide formulation**.  
**FQPA**. *See* **Food Quality Protection Act**.  
**Freezing/boiling point**, 46,  
**Fumigant**, 9, 59, 62, 71, 75, 76, 92, 94, 129. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, other.  
**Fungi**, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 13, 15, 107  
**Fungicide**. *See* **Pesticide**.

## G

---

**G**. *See* **Granules**.  
**General-use pesticide**, 20, 37. *See also* **Restricted-use pesticide**; **Unclassified-use pesticide**.  
**Genetic control**. *See* **Pest management**, methods.  
**Gloves**, 91. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, skin protection; **Chemical resistant**.  
**Goggles**. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, eye protection.  
**Granular applicators**, 168. *See* **Pesticide application**, equipment.  
drop spreader, 168  
rotary spreader, 168  
**Granules (G)**, 51, 52, 58, 59, 60, 73, 91, 118, 129, 144, 152, 154, 157, 163, 168. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, dry or solid.  
**Groundwater**, 11, 33, 41, 108, 112, 113, 115, 116, 120, 127, 128. *See* **Environment**, water contamination.  
aquifer, 113  
saturated zone, 113  
water table, 41, 113  
**Growth regulator**. *See* **Pesticide**.

## H

---

**Habitat**, 16, 26, 117, 119, 120  
**Hand-held sprayer**. *See* **Pesticide application**, equipment.  
**Handler**. *See* **Pesticide handler**.  
**Hats**. *See* **Personal protective equipment**, skin protection; **Chemical resistant**.  
**Hazard**, 59, 61, 69, 70, 92, 120. *See* **Pesticide hazard**.  
**Hazard class**, 76, 77. *See also* **Signal word**; **Pesticide hazard**; **Pesticide toxicity**.  
**Hazard statements**, 39, 40, 41, 48, 115  
**Heat stress**, 83, 84  
symptoms of, 83, 84  
**Herbicide**. *See* **Pesticide**.  
**Host**, 1, 4, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 33  
**Host resistance**, 8, 14. *See* **Pest management**, methods.  
**Hydraulic sprayer**, 166. *See* **Pesticide application**, equipment.

## I

---

**Implementation**. *See* **Integrated pest management**, components.  
**Impregnate**, 61. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, other.  
**Incident response**. *See* **Emergency response**.  
**Incompatibility**, 62, 63, 64, 151, 152.  
*See* **Compatibility**; **Pesticide mixture**.  
chemical, 151, 152  
field, 63  
physical, 151  
placement, 151  
timing, 151  
**Incompatible**, 151. *See* **Incompatibility**.  
**Inert ingredient**, 35, 36, 45, 51, 56, 63, 66. *See also* **Active ingredient**.  
**Ingestion**. *See* **Pesticide exposure**, oral.  
**Ingredient statement**, 36. *See* **Pesticide label**, parts of.  
**Inhalation**. *See* **Pesticide exposure**.  
**Inhalation toxicity**. *See* **Pesticide toxicity**.  
**Insect**, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 56, 57, 58, 61, 69, 71, 118, 120, 150  
**Insecticide**. *See* **Pesticide**.  
**Insoluble**, 53  
**Integrated pest management (IPM)**, 5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 26, 115, 180  
components, 11  
evaluation, 14, 16

goals, **13**, **14**. *See* **Pest management**, goals.  
identification, **11**. *See* **Pest identification**.  
implementation, **14**  
monitoring, **11**. *See* **Pest monitoring**.

**Inversion**. *See* **Temperature inversion**.

**Invert emulsion**, **55**, **110**, **150**. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, liquid.

**Invertebrate**, **4**, **40**

**IPM**. *See* **Integrated pest management**.

## J

---

**Jar test**. *See* **Compatibility**, testing.

## K

---

**Key pest**. *See* **Pest identification**.

## L

---

**L**. *See* **Flowables (F)/liquids (L)**.

**Label**. *See* **Pesticide label**.

**Labeling**. *See* **Pesticide labeling**.

**Larva**, **5**, **58**. *See also* **Life cycle**; **Pupa**.

**Laws**. *See* **Federal pesticide laws**.

**LC<sub>50</sub>** (lethal concentration, 50 percent), **75**, **77**, **84**

**LD<sub>50</sub>** (lethal dose, 50 percent), **75**, **76**, **77**, **84**

dermal, **75**, **76**, **77**

oral, **75**, **76**, **77**

**Leaching**, **107**, **108**, **113**, **116**, **119**, **120**

**Lethal concentration, 50 percent**. *See* **LC<sub>50</sub>**.

**Lethal dose, 50 percent**. *See* **LD<sub>50</sub>**.

**Life cycle**, **4**, **5**, **11**, **12**, **14**, **16**, **150**

**Liquid bait**, **56**. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, liquid.

## M

---

**Manual sprayers**, **166**. *See* **Pesticide application**, equipment.

**Material safety data sheets (MSDS)**, **45**, **46**, **47**, **48**, **63**, **69**, **78**, **101**, **125**, **130**, **134**, **139**, **141**, **142**, **143**, **180**, **181**  
components of, **45**

additional information, **47**

chemical product identification, **45**

cholinesterase inhibition, **46**

fire and explosion hazards, **46**

personal protection recommendations, **47**

physical and chemical properties, **46**

regulatory levels and classification, **47**

toxicological information/human health data, **46**

development of, **45**

**Measuring**. *See* **Mixing and loading**, safe practices.

**Mechanical control**. *See* **Pest management**, methods.

**Microbial degradation**. *See* **Pesticide degradation**.

**Microbial pesticide**. *See* **Pesticide**.

**Microencapsulated materials**, **52**, **60**, **66**, **152**. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, other.

**Microorganism**, **3**, **4**, **6**, **7**, **8**, **35**, **107**

**Mini-bulk container**, **129**, **165**. *See* **Closed mixing and loading systems**, mechanical.

**Minimum-risk pesticide**, **21**, **32**, **35**. *See* **Pesticide registration**; **Section 25 (b) of FIFRA**.

**Mist sprayer**. *See* **Air-blast sprayer**.

**Mite**, **2**, **4**, **5**, **6**, **7**, **8**, **9**

**Miticide**. *See* **Pesticide**.

**Mixing and loading**, **21**, **47**, **66**, **70**, **73**, **74**, **87**, **91**, **92**, **107**, **112**, **115**, **116**, **117**, **120**, **132**, **133**, **145**, **152**, **153**, **154**, **158**, **159**, **164**, **165**, **166**, **174**

closed systems, **164**, **165**, **174**

mechanical, **164**, **165**, **174**

mini-bulk container, **165**

water-soluble bags, **165**, **174**

follow-up tasks, **158**

safe practices, **115**, **116**, **120**, **150**, **152**, **153**, **154**, **155**

containment pad, **116**, **120**, **153**, **158**, **165**, **166**, **174**

measuring, **154**

opening containers, **154**

transferring pesticides, **154**

**Mixture**. *See* **Pesticide mixture**.

**Mobility**. *See* **Pesticide mobility**.

**Mode of action**, **8**, **15**. *See* **Pesticide**.

**Molluscicide**. *See* **Pesticide**.

**Mollusk**, **2**

**Monitoring**. *See* **Pest monitoring**.

**MSDS**. *See* **Material safety data sheets**.

**Mycoplasma**, **4**

## N

---

**National Poison Control Center**, **80**, **181**. *See* **First aid**.

**Natural controls**. *See* **Pest management**, methods.

**Natural enemies**, **5**, **6**, **13**

**Negative pressure check**. *See* **Respirators**, fit check;

**Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, respiratory protection, proper use, fit check.

**Nematicide.** *See* **Pesticide.**

**Nematode**, 4, 6, 8, 9, 58

**Non-point-source**, 112, 113, 115. *See* **Environment**, water contamination; *also* **Point-source.**

**Non-selective pesticide.** *See* **Pesticide.**

**Non-target organisms**, 35, 48, 105, 117, 119, 120, 169.

*See* **Environment**, protecting sensitive areas and non-target organisms.

bees and other beneficial insects, 118

plants, 55, 117

vertebrate animals, 58, 117, 118

**Non-target sites/areas**, 56, 106, 109, 119, 157

**Noxious weed**, 10

**Nozzles**, 300. *See* **Pesticide application**, equipment, sprayer components.

## O

**Occasional pest.** *See* **Pest identification.**

**Oncogenicity**, 46

**Oral exposure.** *See* **Pesticide exposure.**

**Oral LD<sub>50</sub>** (lethal dose, 50 percent), 75. *See* **LD<sub>50</sub>.**

**Oral toxicity.** *See* **Pesticide toxicity.**

**Organochlorine.** *See* **Chlorinated hydrocarbon.**

**Organophosphate**, 8, 15, 45, 78, 83, **Orifice.** *See* **Pesticide application**, sprayer components, nozzles.

**Ovicide.** *See* **Pesticide.**

**Oxidizer**, 143

## P

**P or PS.** *See* **Pellets.**

**Parasite**, 6, 14, 56, 61

**Particle drift**, 111. *See* **Drift.**

**Parts per million (PPM)**, 33

**Pathogen**, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 12, 13

**Peligro.** *See* **Signal word**, DANGER.

**Pellets (P or PS)**, 52, 59, 118. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, dry or solid.

**Penalties.** *See* **Federal pesticide laws**, violative acts and penalties.

**Penetrant.** *See* **Plant penetrant; Adjuvant**, types of.

**Percolation**, 114

**Permeability**, 41, 115

**Persistence**, 3, 9, 11, 15, 106. *See* **Pesticide; Pesticide**

**characteristics.**

**Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, 35, 42, 71, 80, 83, 84, 87, 88, 89, 90, 92, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 108, 129, 131, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159, 164, 165  
chemical-resistant clothing, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 98, 99, 100, 101. *See also* **Water resistant**, waterproof.  
eye protection, 87, 93, 99, 100, 101, 145  
faceshield, 93, 100, 101, 154, 156  
goggles, 47, 93, 100, 101, 154, 156, 157  
safety glasses, 93, 100, 101, 154  
maintenance, 98  
disposables, 90, 98, 100, 101, 145  
eyewear, 100  
respirators, 100, 101  
reusables, 98, 99, 101  
washing PPE, 40, 81, 92, 98, 99, 100, 101, 159  
procedure, 100  
respiratory protection, 54, 87, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 101, 154. *See* **Respirators.**  
proper use, 96

fit check or user seal check, 97, 101

negative pressure check, 97

positive pressure check, 97

fit factor, 97

fit test, 96, 97, 101

qualitative, 97

quantitative, 97

skin protection, 90, 91, 92, 93

chemical-resistant apron, 88, 90, 91, 98, 99, 101, 153

chemical-resistant suit, 88, 90, 91, 98, 99, 101, 157  
coveralls, 90, 91, 93, 98, 99,

footwear, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 98, 99, 101, 144, 145, 156, 157

gloves, 47, 72, 73, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 98, 99, 101, 145, 153, 156, 157, 159

hats, 88, 93, 144

work clothes, 90, 99, 101

**Pest**, 2, 4, 10, 11, 16, 33. *See* **Pest identification; Pest control**, etc.

**Pest control**, 2, 3, 5, 10, 13, 16, 51, 52, 66, 174

**Pest identification**, 4, 5, 10, 11, 14, 16

key pest, 11

occasional pest, 11

secondary pest, 11

signs, 5

**Pest management**, 1, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 65, 150, 163, 174

effectiveness, 14, 16

- goals, 13, 14
  - eradication, 13
  - prevention, 7, 13
  - suppression, 7, 13
- methods, 5
  - applied controls, 5
  - biological control, 5, 6, 13
  - chemical control, 8, 16,
  - cultural control, 7, 13
    - cultural practices, 7, 9
    - sanitation, 2, 7, 11, 12, 56, 180
  - host resistance or genetic control, 8
  - mechanical control, 6
    - cultivation, 6, 13
    - exclusion, 6
    - trapping, 7, 12, 22
  - natural controls, 5
  - physical/environmental modification, 7
  - regulatory pest control, 9
    - eradication, 9
    - quarantine, 9
- Pest monitoring**, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 57
- Pest population thresholds**, 12
  - action threshold, 12
  - economic injury level (EIL), 12
  - economic threshold (ET), 12
- Pest recognition.** *See* **Pest identification.**
- Pest resistance.** *See* **Pesticide resistance.**
- Pesticide**, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 33, 45, 47, 48, 51, 69, 87, 106, 113, 123, 140, 150
  - avicide, 8
  - bactericide, 8
  - contact, 9, 64
  - desiccant, 8
  - disinfectant, 8, 45
  - fungicide, 2, 8, 15, 43, 45, 61, 62, 71, 75, 78
  - growth regulator, 8, 36
  - herbicide, 8, 13, 15, 37, 43, 45, 61, 62, 71, 75, 76, 78, 118, 126, 151,
  - insecticide, 2, 3, 8, 15, 33, 36, 37, 45, 56, 58, 61, 62, 71, 75, 76, 78, 79, 83, 118
  - microbial, 8
  - miticide, 8
  - mode of action, 8, 15
  - molluscicide, 8
  - nematicide, 8
  - non-selective, 9
  - ovicide, 9
  - persistence, 3, 9, 11, 15, 106, 107, 119
  - piscicide, 8
  - predacide, 8
  - repellent, 8, 36, 61
  - residual, 3, 9, 59
  - rodenticide, 8, 15, 45, 56, 71, 75, 76, 78, 83,
  - selective, 9
  - selectivity, 9
  - systemic, 9, 61, 63, 64, 65
  - termiticide, 21, 51
- Pesticide application**, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24, 32, 33, 34, 35, 43, 47, 51, 52, 62, 63, 64, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 84, 92, 93, 95, 101, 107, 110, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 133, 149, 150, 151, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 174, 178, 180, 181
  - calculating areas, 169, 170
    - circular, 170
    - rectangular, 170
    - triangular, 170
  - calculating the rate, 170
  - equipment, 35, 52, 54, 59, 63, 70, 72, 73, 126, 131, 132, 133, 145, 150, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 163, 164, 166, 167, 168, 174
  - air-blast sprayer, 93, 166
  - backpack, 232, 156, 174
  - calibration, 99, 54, 59, 115, 163, 169, 170, 171, 174
  - cleaning, 73, 74, 91, 115, 116, 117, 120, 142, 144, 145, 149, 158, 159, 160, 297, 167, 174. *See* **Rinsate.**
  - granular applicators, 168
    - drop spreader, 168
    - rotary spreader, 168
  - hand-held, 232, 156, 166, 169, 174
  - high exposure, 156
  - hydraulic sprayer, 54, 115, 117, 159, 166, 174
  - manual sprayers, 166, 167
  - sprayer components, 167
    - agitator, 60, 167
    - nozzles, 54, 55, 59, 98, 124, 151, 156, 157, 158, 159, 166, 167, 168 172, 173, 174
    - orifice, 167, 172
    - pump, 54, 55, 59, 64, 145, 153, 159, 167
    - tank, 41, 53, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 116, 126, 150, 151, 152, 154, 155, 157, 159, 165, 167
- methods, 163
  - band, 115, 163, 168
  - basal, 164
  - broadcast, 112, 164, 168
  - crack and crevice, 157, 164

- directed spray, **164**
- foliar, 61, 63, 64, **164**
- soil application, 58, **164**
- soil incorporation, 59, 151, **164**
- soil injection, **164**
- spot, 56, 115, 118, **164**, 166
- personal protective equipment (PPE), **156**
- pesticide selection, **150**
- planning, **149**
- procedures, **157**
- reviewing the label, **150**
- safety systems, **164**, 174. *See* **Closed mixing and loading systems.**
  - closed mixing and loading systems, **164**
    - mechanical, **164**
      - mini-bulk containers, **165**
      - water-soluble packaging, **165**. *See* **Water-soluble bags.**
    - enclosed cab, **165**
    - pesticide containment systems, **165**. *See* **Containment pad.**
- Pesticide characteristics, 106**
  - adsorption, **106**, 114, 119
  - persistence, **106**, 113, 119
    - degradation, 107. *See* **Pesticide degradation.**
  - solubility, 53, **106**, 113, 116, 119
  - volatility, 46, **107**, 111, 119,
- Pesticide concentrate, 51, 54, 59, 70, 74, 88, 91, 92, 93, 99, 153, 155, 156, 165. See also Active ingredient.**
- Pesticide container, 32, 43, 55, 70, 72, 74, 80, 92, 126, 127, 129, 130, 131, 134, 141, 142, 145, 154, 155, 156, 159, 164, 165**
  - cleaning, 131, **155**
    - rinsing procedures, **155**. *See* **Triple-rinsing; Pressure-rinsing.**
  - disposal, 11, 26, 36, **43**, 112, 116, 131, 150, 155, 160
  - non-rinsable, **155**, 160
  - opening, **154**
  - rinsable, **155**, 160
  - storage, **127**, 128, 129, 130, 131, 134, 138, 140, 150
- Pesticide degradation, 33, 64, 106, 108, 115, 128**
  - biological/microbial, 107
  - photodegradation, 107
- Pesticide effects, 71, 72,**
  - acute, 47, **70**, 74, 75, 79, 91
  - allergic, 46, **71**, 72, 84
  - chronic, 33, 46, 47, **70**, 77
  - contact, **71**, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 80, 84
  - delayed, 46, 75, **78**, 79, 91
  - systemic, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 84
- Pesticide efficacy, 33, 46, 63, 64, 65, 182, 227**
- Pesticide emergency. See Emergency response.**
- Pesticide exposure, 22, 23, 25, 27, 35, 39, 46, 70, 71, 72, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 97, 99, 101, 117, 118, 119, 130, 133, 153, 156, 158, 160, 164, 165, 174**
  - acute, 46, **74**, 84
  - chronic, 74, **77**, 84
  - dermal, 33, 38, 39, 40, 46, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, **81**, 84, 87, 90, 91, 92, 99, 145, 159
  - eye, 38, 39, 40, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, **81**, 84, 87, 93, 94
  - inhalation, 38, 39, 40, 46, 55, 56, 60, 61, 70, 72, **74**, 76, **81**, **82**, 84, 87, 94, 101, 154,
  - oral, 38, 46, 61, 72, **74**, 75, 76, 80, **82**, 84, 87
- Pesticide formulation, 36, 37, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 110, 112, 118, 120, 126, 128, 129, 151, 152, 157, 166, 167, 168,**
  - dry or solid, 37, **56**, 72, 88, 129, 140, 152, 154
    - bait (B), **57**
      - pastes, gels and other injectable baits, **58**
    - dust (D), **56**
    - granules (G), **58**
    - pellets (P or PS), **59**
    - soluble powder (SP or WSP), **60**
    - tracking powder, **57**
    - water-dispersible granules (WDG) or dry flowables (DF), **60**
    - wettable powder (WP or W), **59**
  - liquid, 69, 52, **53**, 55, 59, 73
    - aerosol (A), **55**
      - for smoke or fog generators, **56**
      - ready-to-use, **55**
    - emulsifiable concentrate (EC or E), **53**
    - flowables (F)/liquids (L), **55**
    - invert emulsion, **55**
    - liquid bait, **56**
    - ready-to-use low-concentrate solution (RTU), **54**
    - solution (S), **54**
    - ultra-low-volume, **54**
  - other, **60**
    - animal systemic, **61**
    - attractant, **61**
    - fumigant, **62**
    - impregnate, **61**
    - microencapsulated materials, **60**
    - pesticide/fertilizer combinations, **61**
    - repellent, **61**

water-soluble packets, 52, **61**, 66

process, 52

- emulsion, 53
- solution, 53
- suspension, 53

**Pesticide handler**, 25, 27, 42, 66, 70, 79, 83, 84, 87, 89, 91, 92, 93, 99, 108, 120, 127, 128, 133, 153, 154, 164, 174

**Pesticide hazard**, 39, 59, 60, **70**, 73, 75, 76, 77, 87, 91, 108, 120

**Pesticide label**, 16, 20, 21, 24, 26, **32**, 33, 34, **35**, 43, **44**, 47, 48, 51, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 70, 76, 77, 80, 82, 94, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 100, 101, 102, 105, 106, 108, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 125, 126, 128, **129**, 130, 134, 142, 143, **150**, 151, 154, 157, 158, 159, 165, 166, 170, 171, 174, 178, 179, 180, 181

background of, **32**, 33

- degradation, mobility, and residue tests, **33**
- efficacy or performance tests, **33**
- toxicological tests, **33**, 46
- wildlife and environmental effects, **34**

parts of, **36**

- agricultural use requirements, **41**, 42
  - restricted-entry interval (REI), **42**. *See* **Restricted-entry interval (REI)**.
- directions for use, **43**
- emergency telephone number, **37**
- environmental hazards, **40**
  - general environmental statements, **40**
  - special toxicity statements, **40**
- establishment number, **35**, **38**
- ingredient statement, **36**, **37**
- name and address of manufacturer, **37**
- net contents, **37**
- non-agricultural use requirements, **42**
- physical or chemical hazards, **41**. *See* **Hazard statements**.
- precautionary statements, 20, **38**, 39, **40**, 47, 69, 75, 76, 77
  - protective clothing and equipment statements, **39**, 47
  - routes of entry statements, 39, 47
  - specific action statements, 39, 47
- registration number, 35, **38**. *See* **EPA registration number**.
- signal words and symbols, **38**, 47, 75, **76**. *See* **Signal word**
  - skull and crossbones, 38, 75, **76**
- statement of practical treatment, **40**, 48
- storage and disposal, **43**

trade, brand, or product name, **36**

type of pesticide, **37**

use classification statement, **37**, 129

when to read, 16, **35**, 36, 43, 47, 48, 64, 65, 66, 70, 88, 150, 152, 163

**Pesticide labeling**, 12, 19, 20, 21, 22, **31**, **32**, 33, 43, 117, 128, 129, 130, 131, 145, 150, 153, 156, 158, 164

approval of, **32**

**Pesticide mixture**, 2, 21, **62**, 63, 64, 65, 150, 151, 152, 153, 157, 158, 159, 167, 170, 171

incompatibility, 62, 63

- field, **63**

**Pesticide mobility**, **33**, 106, **107**

**Pesticide poisoning**, 25, 38, 40, 61, 71, 78, 79, **80**, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 118, **119**, 126, 129, 143, 153, 154

secondary, **119**

symptoms, 71, 72, **78**, 79, 80, 84. *See* **Symptom recognition**.

**Pesticide registration**, 19, **21**, 27, 32, 33, **34**, 35, 47, 63, 71, 105. *See* **Pesticide reregistration**.

- emergency exemption, 21, **34**, 35
  - Section 18 exemption, 21, **34**
- minimum-risk pesticide, 20, **35**
  - Section 25 (b) of FIFRA, 21, 35
  - Section 24 (c) special local need (SLN), 21, **34**
  - Section 3 of FIFRA, 21, 34

**Pesticide reregistration**, **22**, 26, 27

**Pesticide residue**, 3, 16, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, **33**, 45, 73, 87, 90, 99, 100, 106, 108, 118, 140, 155, 158.

*See also* **Tolerance**.

**Pesticide resistance**, 2, 10, **14**, 15, 16

**Pesticide site security**, **131**, 132, 133, 134, 178, **179**

- benefits of security efforts, **131**
- employee training and awareness, **132**
- evaluating, **132**
- risk assessment, **132**

**Pesticide spills**. *See* **Spills**.

**Pesticide storage**. *See* **Storage of pesticides**.

**Pesticide toxicity**, 20, 22, 23, 33, 37, 38, 39, 40, 45, 46, 47, 61, 62, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 84, 94, 96, 105, 134, 146, 151

- acute, 38, 46, 47, **70**, **74**, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 84, 91, 118, 133. *See also* **LC<sub>50</sub>**; **LD<sub>50</sub>**.
- chronic, 33, 46, 47, **70**, 74, 77, 84
- contact, 76
- delayed, 46, 74, 75, **78**, 79, 91
- dermal, 38, 46, **75**, 76, 77, 91
- inhalation, 38, 46, **74**, 76, 94
- oral, 38, 46, 75, 76, 77

systemic, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77

**Pesticide transportation.** *See* **Transportation of pesticides.**

**Pesticide/fertilizer combinations,** 21, 61, 151. *See* **Pesticide formulation,** other.

**pH,** 63, 64, 151. *See also* **Acidic; Alkaline.**

**Pheromone,** 61

**Photodegradation,** 107. *See* **Pesticide degradation.**

**Physical incompatibility.** *See* **Incompatibility.**

**Physical/environmental modification.** *See* **Pest management,** methods.

**Phytotoxicity,** 43, 54, 64, 117

**Piscicide.** *See* **Pesticide.**

**Placard,** 126. *See* **Transportation of pesticides,** security.

**Placement incompatibility.** *See* **Incompatibility.**

**Plant penetrant,** 64, 150. *See* **Adjuvant,** types of.

**Point-source,** 112, 115. *See* **Environment,** water contamination; also **Non-point-source.**

**Poison,** 38, 57, 75, 76, 82, 84, 99, 127. *See also* **Signal word; LD<sub>50</sub>.**

skull and crossbones symbol, 38, 75, 76

**Poison control center.** *See* **National Poison Control Center.**

**Poisoning,** 80, 83. *See* **Pesticide poisoning.**

**Positive pressure check.** *See* **Respirators,** fit check; **Personal protective equipment (PPE),** respiratory protection, proper use, fit check.

**Posting of treated site,** 180. *See* **Professional conduct,** public and customer communications.

**PPE.** *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE).**

**PPM.** *See* **Parts per million.**

**Preapplication notification,** 180. *See* **Professional conduct,** public and customer communications.

**Precautionary statements.** *See* **Pesticide label,** parts of.

**Precipitate,** 151, 152

**Predacide.** *See* **Pesticide.**

**Predator,** 5, 6, 14, 118, 168

**Preemergence,** 151

**Preharvest interval,** 33, 43, 61, 150

**Premix,** 62, 63

**Preplant pesticide,** 13

**Preslaughter interval,** 33

**Preslurry.** *See* **Slurry.**

**Pressure-rinsing,** 131, 155, 159, 165. *See* **Storage of pesticides,** isolate waste products.

**Prevention.** *See* **Pest management,** goals.

**Private applicator.** *See* **Certified applicator.**

**Professional conduct,** 14, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182  
pesticide security, 179  
public and customer communications, 179, 180  
how to answer consumer questions, 181

posting, 180

preapplication notification, 180

your professional image, 181

supervision, 177, 178, 179, 182

**Protective clothing and equipment statements.** *See* **Pesticide label,** parts of, precautionary statements.

**Pump.** *See* **Pesticide application,** equipment, sprayer components.

**Pupa,** 5. *See also* **Larva; Life cycle.**

**Pyrethroid,** 8, 15, 78

## Q

**Qualitative fit test.** *See* **Respirators,** fit test; **Personal protective equipment,** proper use, fit test.

**Quantitative fit test.** *See* **Respirators,** fit test; **Personal protective equipment,** proper use, fit test.

**Quarantine.** *See* **Pest management,** methods, regulatory pest control.

## R

**Rate.** *See* **Application rate.**

**RCRA.** *See* **Resource Conservation Recovery Act (RCRA).**

**Ready-to-use low-concentrate solution (RTU),** 52, 54. *See* **Pesticide formulation,** liquid.

**Record-keeping,** 26, 27, 28, 35, 158, 179, 180, 181. *See* Federal record-keeping requirements.  
training records, 27, 28, 178

**Registered pesticide,** 21, 22, 24, 26, 34, 43, 63, 64, 150. *See* **Pesticide registration.**

**Registration.** *See* **Pesticide registration.**

**Registration number.** *See* **EPA registration number; Pesticide registration.**

**Regulatory pest control.** *See* **Pest management,** methods.

**REI.** *See* **Restricted-entry interval.**

**Repellent,** 8, 36, 61. *See* **Pesticide; Pesticide formulation,** other.

**Reregistration.** *See* **Pesticide reregistration.**

**Residual pesticide.** *See* **Pesticide.**

**Residue.** *See* **Pesticide residue.**

**Resistance.** *See* **Host resistance; Pesticide resistance.**

**Resistant,** 2, 8, 10, 13, 14, 15. *See* **Host resistance; Pesticide resistance.**

**Resource Conservation Recovery Act (RCRA),** 131, 144

**Respirators,** 39, 47, 56, 62, 72, 80, 87, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 101, 145, 154, 157. *See* **Personal**

**protective equipment**, respiratory protection.  
 air-purifying, **94**, **95**, **96**, **101**  
 air-supplying, **94**  
 fit check or user seal check, **97**, **101**  
     negative pressure check, **97**  
     positive pressure check, **97**  
 fit factor, **97**  
 fit test, **96**, **97**, **101**  
     qualitative, **97**  
     quantitative, **97**  
 maintenance, **100**  
**Restricted-entry interval (REI)**, **42**, **71**  
**Restricted-use pesticide (RUP)**, **20**, **21**, **37**, **40**, **105**, **178**. *See also* **Unclassified-use pesticide**; **General-use pesticide**.  
**Reusable PPE**. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, maintenance.  
**Rinsate**, **108**, **112**, **117**, **154**, **155**, **158**, **160**  
**Risk assessment**, **23**, **25**, **27**, **71**, **132**. *See* **Pesticide site security**.  
**Rodent**, **1**, **4**, **5**, **7**, **8**, **57**, **71**, **74**  
**Rodenticide**. *See* **Pesticide**.  
**Rotary spreader**. *See* **Granular applicators**; **Pesticide application**, equipment.  
**Roundworm**. *See* **Nematode**.  
**Routes of entry statements**. *See* **Pesticide label**, parts of, precautionary statements.  
**RTU**. *See* **Ready-to-use low-concentrate solution**.  
**Runoff**, **116**, **118**, **119**, **127**, **200**, **220**, **223**, **228**, **232**  
**RUP**. *See* **Restricted-use pesticide**.

## S

**S**. *See* **Solution**.  
**Safety glasses**. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, eye protection.  
**Safety systems**. *See* **Pesticide application**.  
**Sanitation**. *See* **Pest management**, methods, cultural control.  
**Saturated zone**, **113**. *See* **Groundwater**.  
**Secondary pest**. *See* **Pest identification**.  
**Secondary poisoning**, **118**. *See* **Pesticide poisoning**.  
**Section 18 exemption**, **21**, **34**. *See* **Pesticide registration**, emergency exemption  
**Section 24 (c) special local need (SLN)**, **21**, **34**. *See* **Pesticide registration**.  
**Section 25 (b) of FIFRA**, **21**, **35**, **38**  
**Section 3 of FIFRA**, **34**. *See* **Pesticide registration**.  
**Security**. *See* **Pesticide site security**; **Transportation of**

**pesticides**; **Professional conduct**.  
**Seed treatment**, **56**, **118**, **130**  
**Selective pesticide**. *See* **Pesticide**.  
**Selectivity**, **9**. *See* **Pesticide**.  
**Sensitive areas**, **65**, **106**, **109**, **116**, **117**, **120**, **164**, **173**. *See* **Environment**, protecting sensitive areas and non-target organisms.  
**Shelf life**. *See* **Storage of pesticides**.  
**Signal word**, **35**, **38**, **39**, **40**, **41**, **47**, **75**, **76**, **77**, **84**, **99**, **129**  
     CAUTION, **38**, **39**, **40**, **62**, **76**, **77**, **84**  
     DANGER, **38**, **39**, **40**, **76**, **77**, **99**  
         peligro, **38**, **76**, **77**  
     DANGER—POISON, **38**, **62**, **75**, **76**, **84**, **99**  
     WARNING, **39**, **39**, **40**, **62**, **76**, **77**, **84**, **99**  
         aviso, **38**, **76**  
**Signs**. *See* **Pest identification**.  
**Site**. *See* **Application site**.  
**Skin exposure**. *See* **Pesticide exposure, dermal**.  
**Skull and crossbones symbol**, **38**, **75**, **76**. *See* **Poison**; **Signal word**.  
**SLN**. *See* **Section 24 (c) special local need**.  
**Slurry/preslurry**, **152**  
**Soil application**. *See* **Pesticide application**, methods.  
**Soil incorporation**. *See* **Pesticide application**, methods.  
**Soil injection**. *See* **Pesticide application**, methods.  
**Solubility**, **46**, **53**, **106**, **113**, **119**. *See* **Pesticide characteristics**.  
**Soluble powder (SP or WSP)**, **52**, **60**, **61**, **66**, **129**, **152**. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, dry or solid.  
**Solution**, **53**, **60**, **62**, **64**, **65**, **66**, **82**, **116**, **144**, **167**.  
     *See* **Pesticide formulation**, process.  
**Solution (S)**, **52**, **54**, **66**, **152**. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, liquid.  
**Solvent**, **51**, **53**, **54**, **55**, **63**, **74**, **82**, **88**, **89**, **106**, **140**. *See also* **Solution**; **Solubility**.  
**SP or WSP**. *See* **Soluble powder**.  
**Special local need (SLN)**, **34**, **38**. *See* **Section 24 (c) special local need**.  
**Specific action statements**. *See* **Pesticide label**, parts of, precautionary statements.  
**Spill kit**. *See* **Spills**, spill cleanup kit.  
**Spills**, **25**, **38**, **47**, **70**, **73**, **74**, **83**, **91**, **107**, **108**, **112**, **116**, **124**, **125**, **128**, **129**, **130**, **134**, **137**, **138**, **139**, **142**, **143**, **144**, **145**, **146**, **165**  
     cleanup, **125**, **134**, **142**, **144**, **145**, **146**, **165**  
     contain, **116**, **142**, **143**, **144**, **146**  
     control, **116**, **125**, **142**, **146**  
     dry, **144**, **146**  
     liquid, **143**, **146**

prevent, 129, **145**, 154, 167,  
 spill cleanup kit, 125, 129, 144, 145, 146

**Spot treatment.** *See* **Pesticide application**, methods.

**Spray boom**, 166, 172, 173

**Spray deposit.** *See* **Deposit**.

**Spray drift.** *See* **Drift**.

**Sprayer.** *See* **Pesticide application**, equipment.

**Spreader**, 51, 59, 63, 64, 66, 126, **150**. *See* **Adjuvant**, types of, surfactant; **Pesticide application**, equipment.

**Stability**, 3, **46**, 64, 126

**State lead agency (SLA)**, 119

**Sticker**, 51, 55, **150**, 164. *See* **Adjuvant**, types of.

**Stomach poison**, 57, 197. *See also* **Poison**.

**Storage of pesticides**, 9, 19, 25, 40, **43**, 47, 101, 112, 117, 119, **123**, 124, 125, **127**, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 138, 140, 141, 142, 150, 154, 155, 157  
 control the temperature, **128**  
 isolate waste products, **131**  
     pressure-rinsed, 131  
     triple-rinsed, 131  
 keep labels legible, **129**  
 look for damage, **129**  
 maintain the site, **129**  
 prevent water damage, **127**  
 provide adequate lighting, **128**  
 safety tips, **130**  
 secure the site, **127**  
 shelf life of pesticides, **130**  
 store containers safely, **129**  
 use non-porous materials, **128**

**Structural pest**, 11, 16, 21, 54, 56, 62. *See also* **Pest**.

**Suit**, **91**. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, skin protection; **Chemical resistant**.

**Supervision**, 20, 21, 141, 177, **178**, **179**, 182. *See* **Professional conduct**; *also* **Certified applicator**.

**Supplemental labeling**, 34, 35, 63

**Suppression.** *See* **Pest management**, goals.

**Surface water**, 41, 108, 112, **113**, 115, 116, 120, 127. *See* **Environment**, water contamination.

**Surfactant**, 63, 64, **150**. *See* **Adjuvant**, types of.

**Susceptible**, 5, 13, 14, 15, 55

**Suspension**, 53, 55, 62, 64, 66, 130, 152, 157, 167. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, process.

**Symptom recognition**, 71, 72, **78**, 79, 80, 84

**Symptoms.** *See* **Pesticide poisoning**.

**Systemic effects**, 71, *See* **Pesticide effects**.

**Systemic pesticide**, 61. *See* **Pesticide**; **Pesticide formulation**, other; **Animal systemic**.

**Systemic toxicity.** *See* **Pesticide toxicity**.

## T

**Tank**, **167**. *See* **Pesticide application**, equipment, sprayer components.

**Tank mix**, 62, 63, 117, 150, **152**, 159. *See also* **Compatibility**. making, **152**  
 order, **152**

**Target**, 6, 13, 14, 21, 33, 34, 47, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 64, 65, 66, 71, 107, 109, 110, 116, 117, 118, 150, 151, 157, 158, 163, 166, 172, 173, 174. *See also* **Non-target organisms**; **Non-target sites**.

**Temperature inversion**, **110**, 111, 173

**Teratogenicity**, **46**

**Termiticide.** *See* **Pesticide**.

**Thickener**, 65. *See* **Adjuvant**, types of.

**Thresholds.** *See* **Pest population thresholds**.

**Timing incompatibility.** *See* **Incompatibility**.

**Tolerance**, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 33, *See also* **Pesticide residue**.

**Toxic**, 6, 8, 37, 38, 40, 45, 46, 60, 62, 70, 73, 75, 76, 77, 84, 94, 96, 99, 107, 118, 124, 142, 146, 179. *See* **Pesticide toxicity**.

**Toxicant**, 75. *See also* **LD<sub>50</sub>**.

**Toxicity**, 70. *See* **Pesticide toxicity**.

**Toxicological tests.** *See* **Pesticide label**, background of.

**Tracking powder**, 57. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, dry or solid, dust (D).

**Trade name**, 36, 47, 129, 181. *See* **Pesticide label**, parts of.

**Training records**, 27, 28. *See* **Record keeping**.

**Transportation of pesticides**, 19, 25, 27, 51, 54, 59, 119, 123, **124**, 125, 126, 127 131, 132, 134, 137, 139, 142, 146  
 other safety precautions, **125**  
 security, 123, **126**, 127, 132, 134  
     placard, **126**  
     transportation security plan, **127**  
 transport vehicle, 80, 81, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 129, 134, 142, 144, 145  
 vehicle operator, **125**, 134, 142

**Transportation security plan**, **127**. *See* **Transportation of pesticides**, security.

**Trapping.** *See* **Pest management**, methods, mechanical control.

**Triple-rinsing**, 43, **131**, **155**, 162. *See* **Storage of pesticides**, isolate waste products.

## U

---

**Ultra-low-volume (ULV)**, 52, 54, 166. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, liquid.

**ULV**. *See* **Ultra-low-volume**.

**Unclassified-use pesticide**, 20, 37, 178. *See also* **Restricted-use pesticide**; **General-use pesticide**.

**United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)**, 23, 26, 27, 28

**USDA**. *See* **United States Department of Agriculture**.

**User seal check or fit check**. *See* **Respirators**; **Personal protective equipment**, respiratory protection, proper use.

## V

---

**Vapor drift**. *See* **Drift**.

**Vapor pressure**, 46

**Vertebrate**, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 57, 58, 118

**Violative acts and penalties**. *See* **Federal pesticide laws**.

**Virus**, 4, 12

**Viscosity**, 65, 109

**Volatility**, 46, 107. *See* **Pesticide characteristics**.

## W

---

**WARNING**. *See* **Signal word**.

**Washing PPE**, 99. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, maintenance.

**Water resistant**, 88, 91. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**.

**Water table**, 41, 113. *See* **Groundwater**.

**Water-dispersible granules (WDG)**, 52, 60, 152. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, dry or solid; **Dry flowables (DF)**.

**Waterproof**, 88, 91, 92, 126, 154. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**.

**Water-soluble packaging**, 52, 61, 66, 70, 165. *See* **Closed mixing and loading systems**; **Pesticide formulations**, other, water-soluble packaging.

**WDG**. *See* **Water-dispersible granules**.

**Weed**, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 37, 58, 62, 151

**Wettable powder (WP or W)**, 36, 52, 55, 59, 60, 61, 73, 118, 129, 144, 151, 152, 154, 157, 167, 168. *See* **Pesticide formulation**, dry or solid.

**Wetting agent**, 63, 66. *See* **Adjuvant**, types of, surfactant.

**Work clothes**, 90. *See* **Personal protective equipment (PPE)**, skin protection.

**Worker Protection Standard (WPS)**, 25, 27, 28, 41, 42, 93. *See* **Federal pesticide laws**, other laws and regulations.

**WP or W**. *See* **Wettable powder**.

**WPS**. *See* **Worker Protection Standard**.